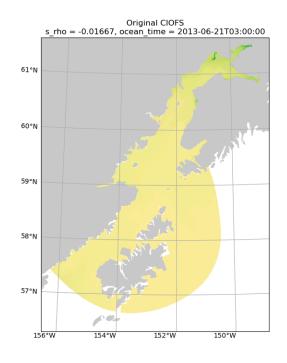
Cook Inlet Circulation Modeling - Freshwater Forcing Experiment and Lagrangian Analysis

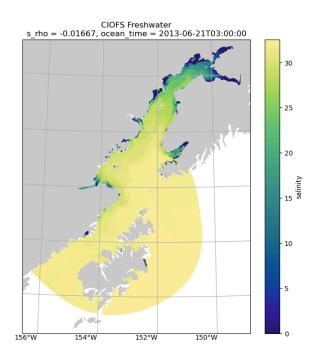
Contents

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- · Moorings (KBNERR): Historical, Kachemak Bay
- · Moorings (KBNERR): Kachemak Bay, Homer stations
- · Moorings (NOAA): across Cook Inlet
- · Moorings (UAF): Kodiak Island, Peterson Bay

Final Report to the National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration National Centers for Coastal Ocean Science Kasitsna Bay Lab





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October 11, 2024

Citation: Thyng, K. M., C. Liu, 2024. Cook Inlet Circulation Modeling - Freshwater Forcing Experiment and Lagrangian Analysis, Final Report to the National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration National Centers for Coastal Ocean Science Kasitsna Bay Lab, Axiom Data Science, Anchorage, AK.

Online report: https://ciofs-fresh.axds.co/

PDFs of parts of report:

- Main content
- Model-data comparison: moorings
- Model-data comparison: CTD transects
- Model-data comparison: CTD profiles
- Model-data comparison: HF Radar
- Model-data comparison: ADCP
- · Model-data comparison: drifters

Overview Mooring Data

In the map below, some stations are at the same or nearly same location, in which case the marker representing their location is shifted slightly to allow for both to be seen. Datasets that span more than 1 year are represented by the number of years they span: one marker per year. By necessity these markers are moved in space from the actual station location and arranged into a grid so they can all be seen. Therefore, their locations in the skill score plots do not represent their actual locations.

The skill scores below represent the skill of each model by variable and processing listed. The models perform similarly for sea surface height: they capture the tidal signal well and the subtidal signal less well, though some improvement is noticeable for CIOFS fresh as compared with CIOFS hindcast for the subtidal sea surface height. The models perform similarly for temperature; they capture the tidal and subtidal seasonal cycles and do moderately well on the subtidal temperature with the monthly anomaly subtracted. For salinity, CIOFS fresh shows moderate improvement over CIOFS hindcast.

91MB zipfile of plots and stats files

Map of Stations

Fig. 1 All mooring stations, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

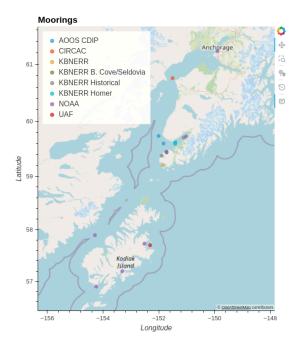


Fig. 2 All mooring stations, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Taylor Diagrams

Taylor diagrams summarize the skill of the two models in capturing the moorings datasets. The data has been grouped by region (Figs. 3, 4, and 5). Sea surface height (Fig. 3) is captured well by the models outside of Cook Inlet and in Upper Cook Inlet, but less well in Kachemak Bay. Both models have too low variance and correlation in capturing the subtidal sea surface height, but is better for CIOFS Fresh than Hindcast. Temperature (Fig. 4) is medium to well-captured in both models for the full and subtidal signals. For the subtidal anomaly, the models perform similarly to each other but none of the regions show good performance. Salinity time series (Fig. 5) are poorly captured across the board for both models. Skill scores are shown in the next plots for each dataset.

Moorings by Region



Sea surface height subtidal [m]

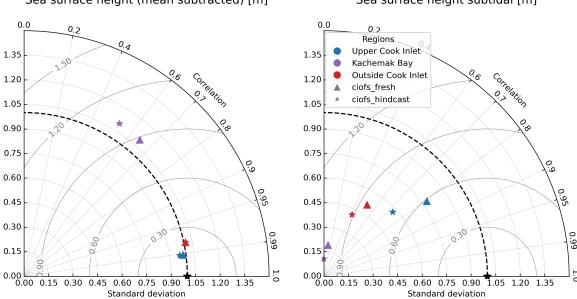


Fig. 3 Taylor Diagram summarizing skill of CIOFS Hindcast (stars) and CIOFS Fresh (triangles) for sea surface height: full signal minus the mean (left) and subtidal, grouped by region of Cook Inlet, for moorings.

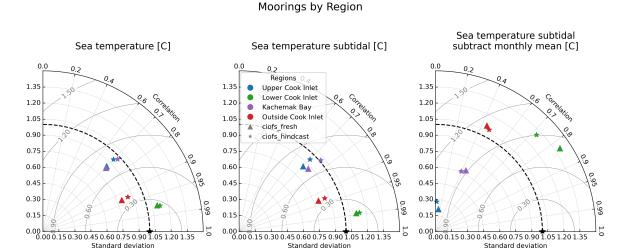


Fig. 4 Taylor Diagram summarizing skill of CIOFS Hindcast (stars) and CIOFS Fresh (triangles) for temperature: full signal (left), subtidal (center), and subtidal (right) minus the monthly mean, grouped by region of Cook Inlet, for moorings.

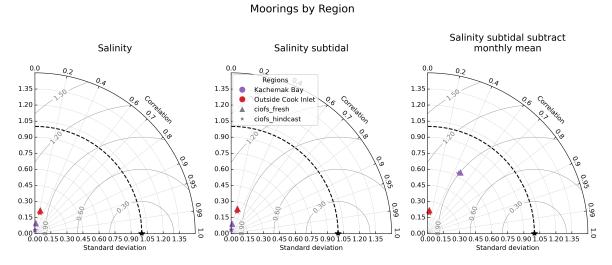
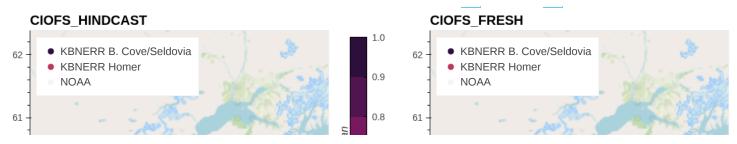


Fig. 5 Taylor Diagram summarizing skill of CIOFS Hindcast (stars) and CIOFS Fresh (triangles) for salinity: full signal (left), subtidal (center), and subtidal (right) minus the monthly mean, grouped by region of Cook Inlet, for moorings.

Sea Surface Height

Full signal, mean subtracted



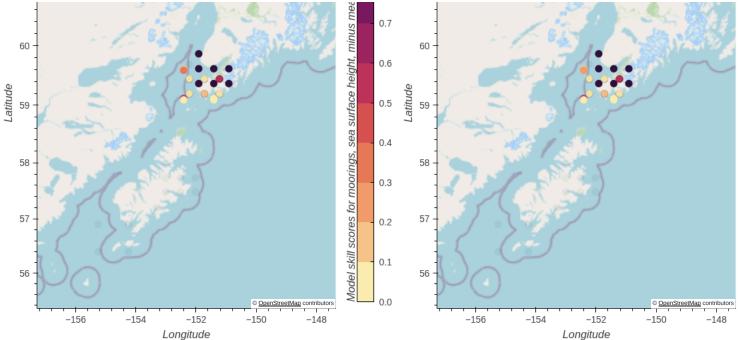


Fig. 6 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for sea surface height with mean subtracted, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

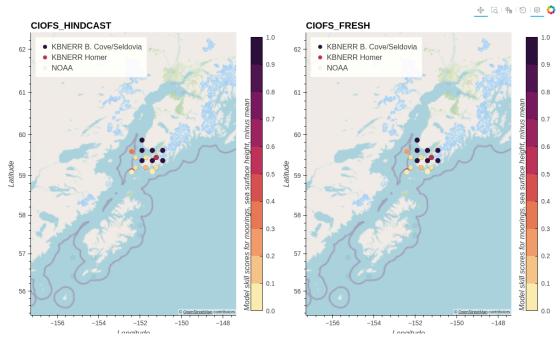
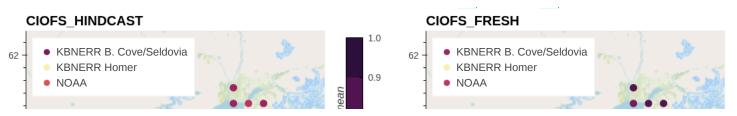


Fig. 7 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for sea surface height with mean subtracted, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Subtidal, mean subtracted



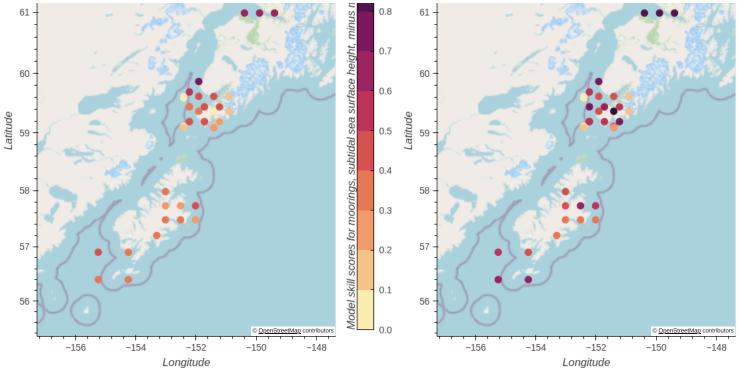


Fig. 8 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal sea surface height with mean subtracted, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

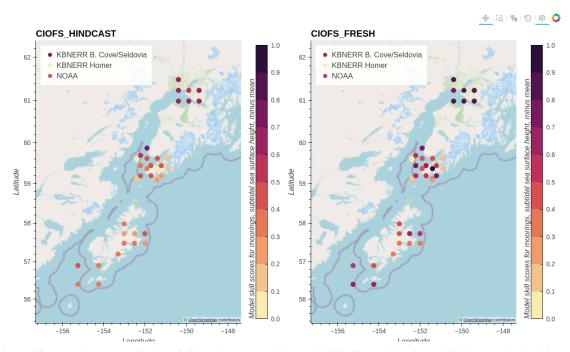


Fig. 9 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal sea surface height with mean subtracted, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Temperature

Full signal

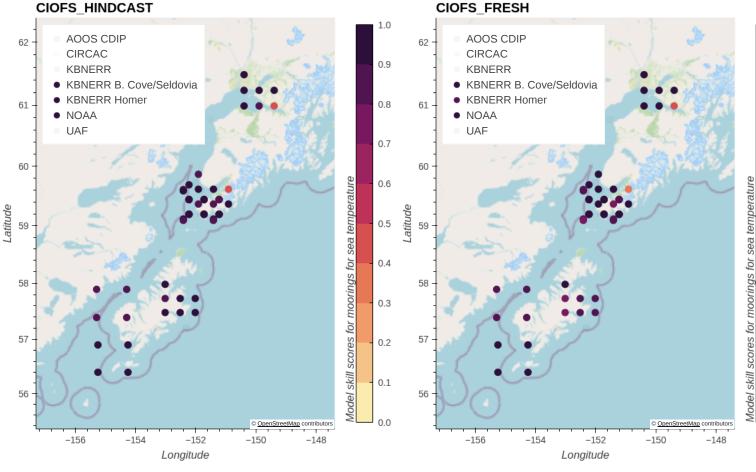


Fig. 10 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for temperature, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

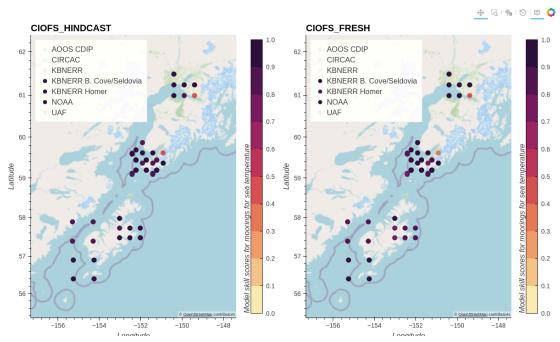


Fig. 11 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal sea surface height with mean subtracted, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

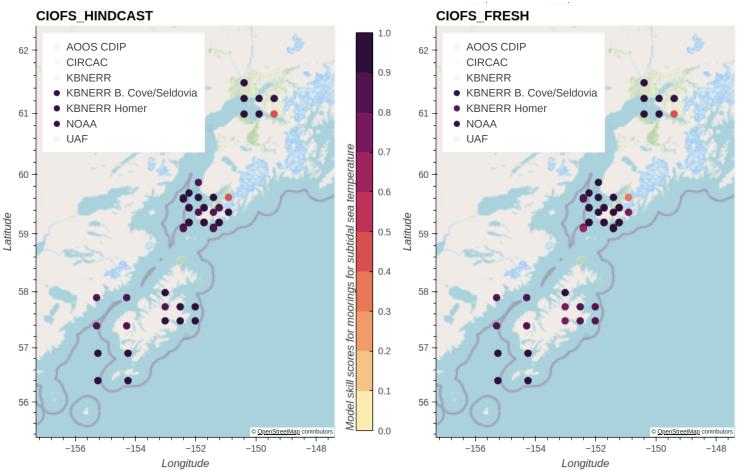


Fig. 12 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal temperature, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

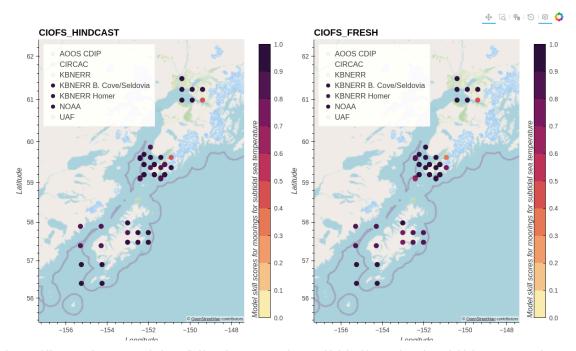


Fig. 13 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal temperature, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

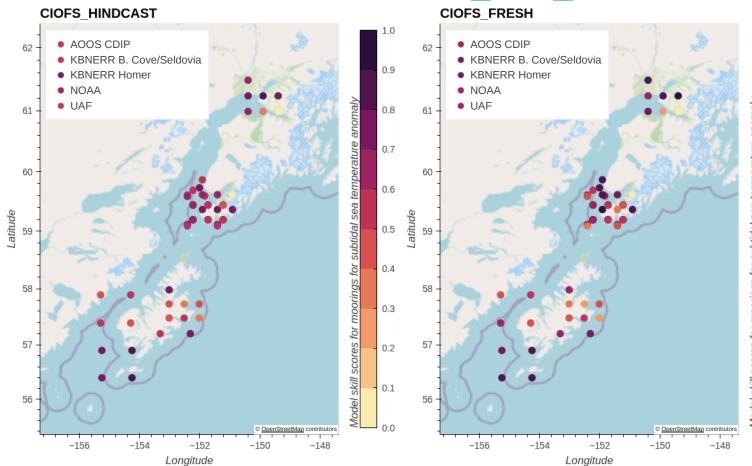


Fig. 14 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal temperature anomaly, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

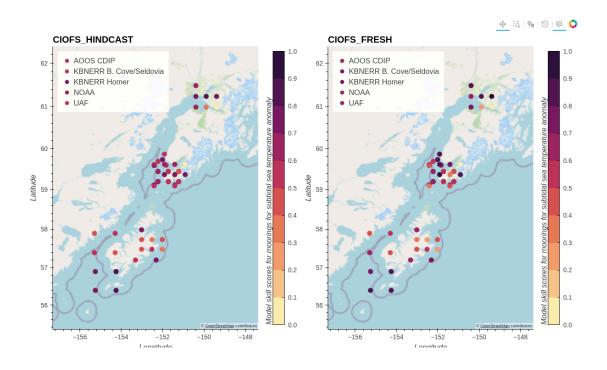


Fig. 15 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal temperature anomaly, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Salinity

Full signal

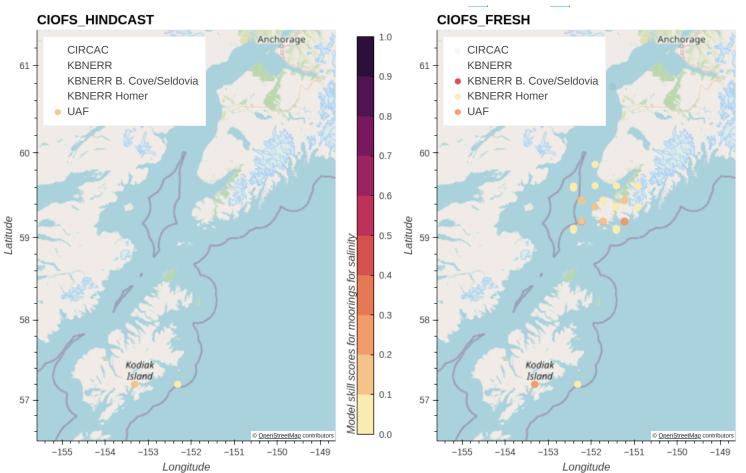
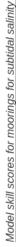


Fig. 16 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for salinity, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)



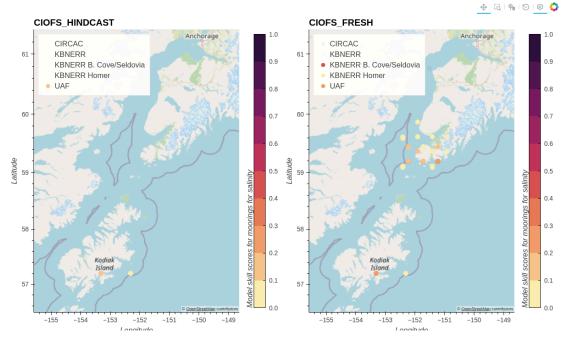
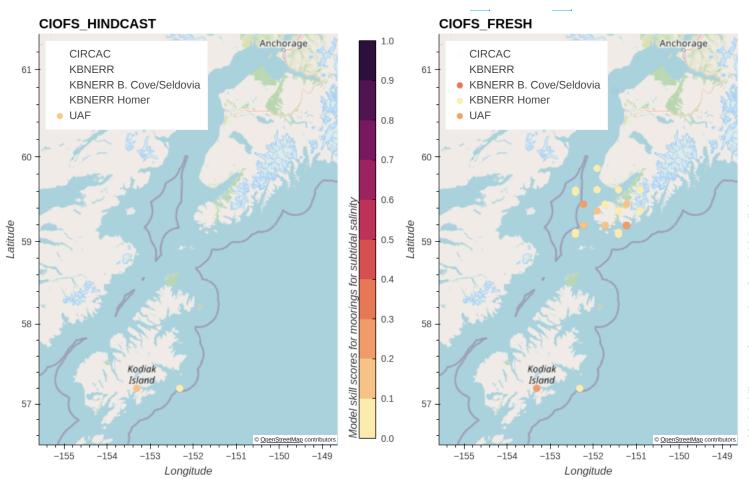


Fig. 17 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for salinity, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Subtidal



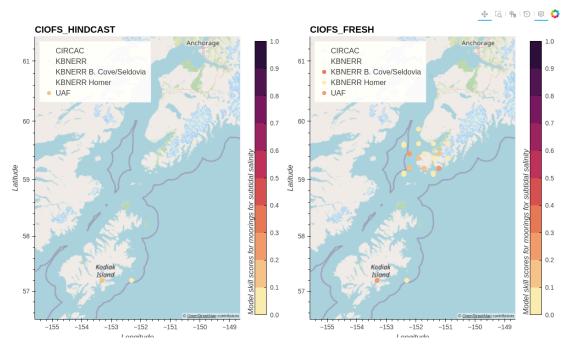


Fig. 19 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal salinity, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Subtidal with monthly-averaged climatology subtracted

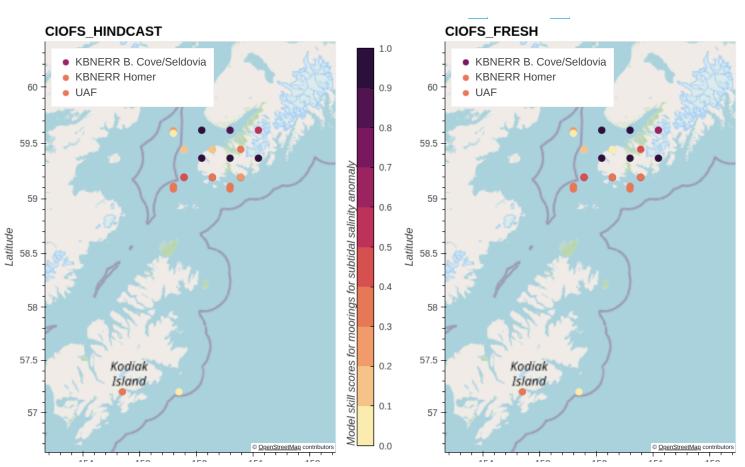


Fig. 20 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal salinity anomaly, by project. Click on a legend entry to toggle the transparency. (HTML plot, won't show up correctly in PDF.)

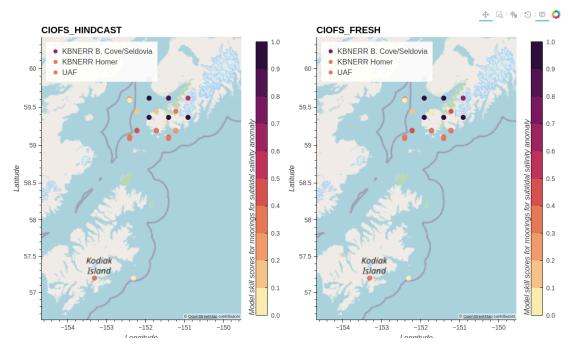
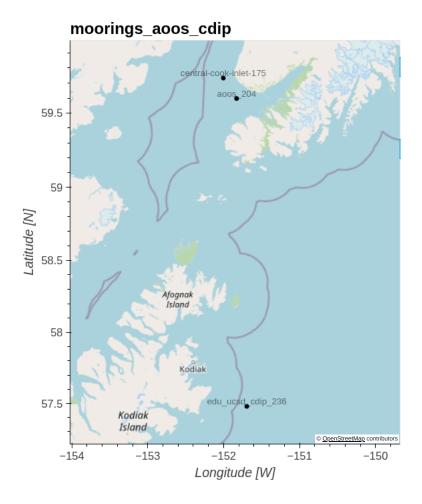


Fig. 21 Skill scores for CIOFS Hindcast (left) and CIOFS Freshwater (right) with moorings for subtidal salinity anomaly, by project. (PNG screenshot, available for PDF and for saving image.)

Moorings (CDIP): Lower and Central Cook Inlet, Kodiak Island

• moorings_aoos_cdip

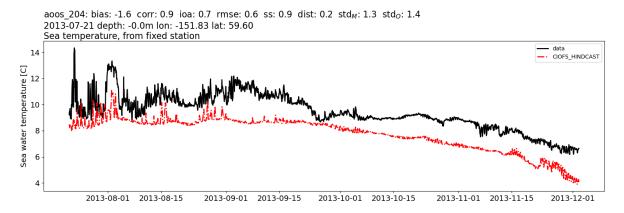
See the original full dataset description page in the $\underline{\text{original report}}$ for more information or the new $\underline{\text{catalog page}}$.



aoos_204

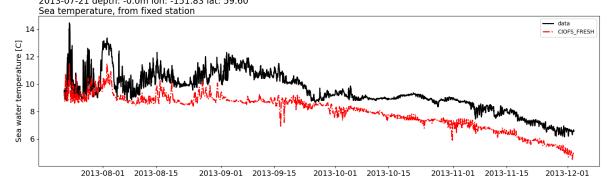
Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST



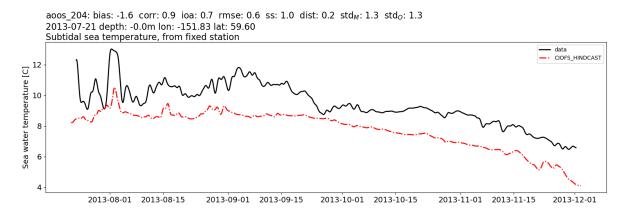
CIOFS_FRESH

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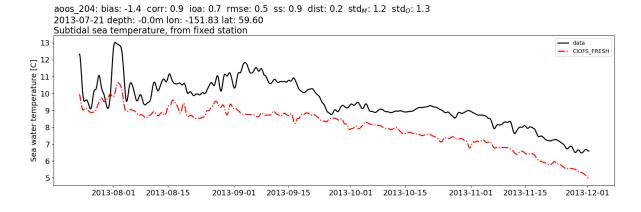


Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

CIOFS_HINDCAST

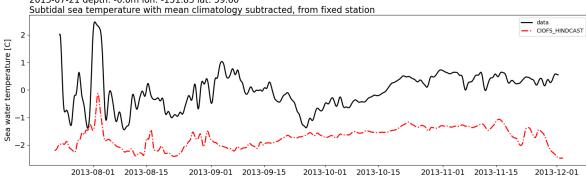


CIOFS_FRESH

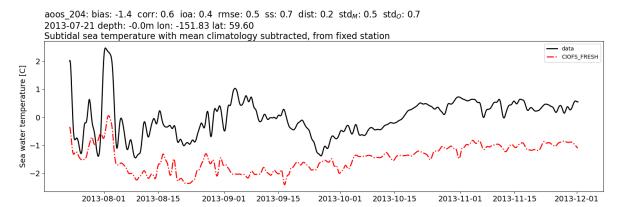


Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted

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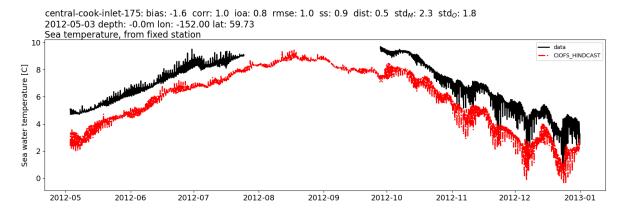
CIOFS_FRESH



central-cook-inlet-175

Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST



CIOFS FRESH

2012-09

2012-10

2012-11

2012-12

2013-01

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

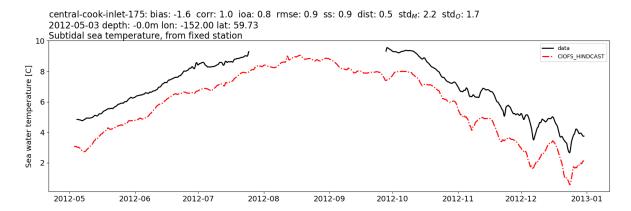
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2012-07

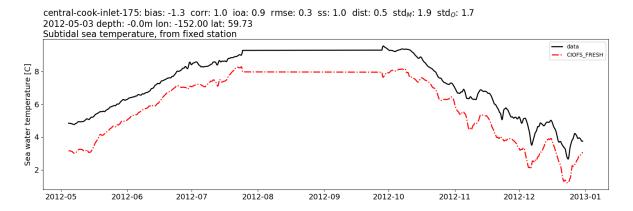
2012-08

CIOFS_HINDCAST

2012-05



CIOFS_FRESH



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted

2012-09

2012-10

2012-11

2012-12

2013-01

CIOFS_FRESH

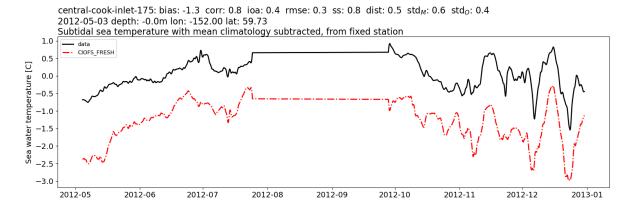
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2012-06

2012-07

2012-08

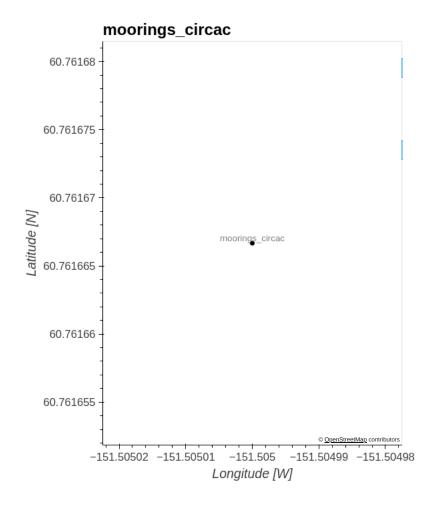
Sea water temperature [C]



Mooring (CIRCAC): Central Cook Inlet Mooring

• moorings_circac

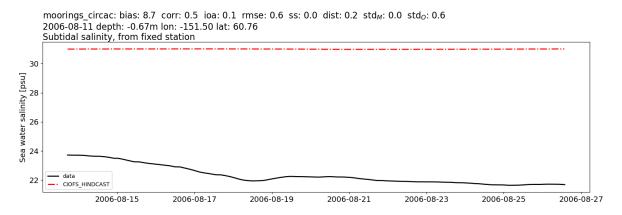
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moorings_circac

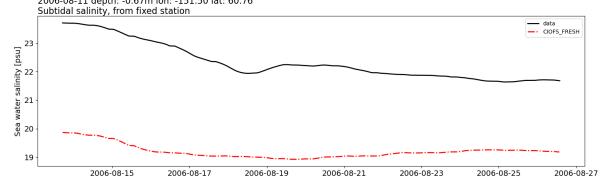
Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered

CIOFS_HINDCAST



CIOFS_FRESH

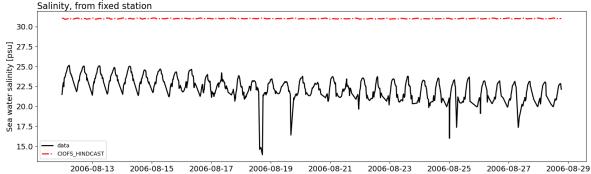
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Sea water salinity:

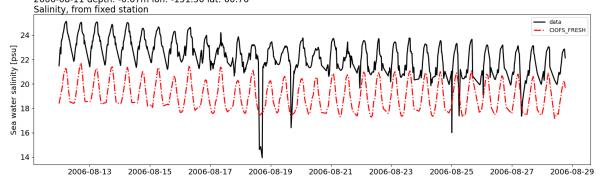
CIOFS_HINDCAST

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CIOFS_FRESH

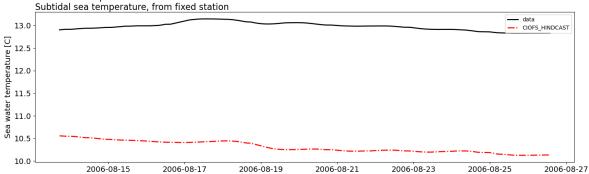
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Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

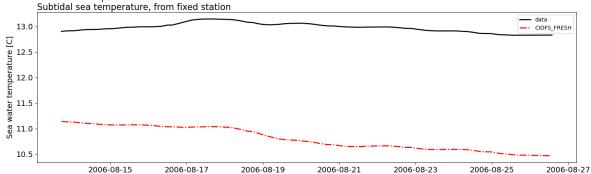
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CIOFS_FRESH

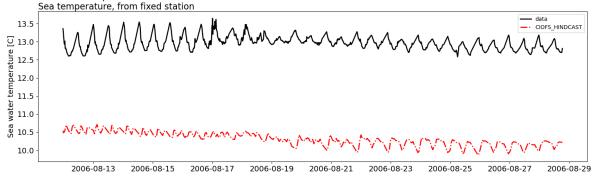
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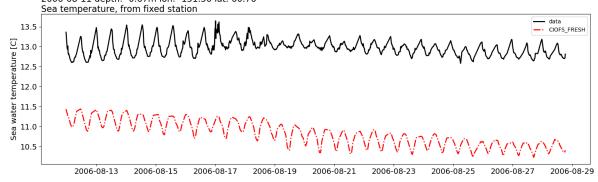
Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

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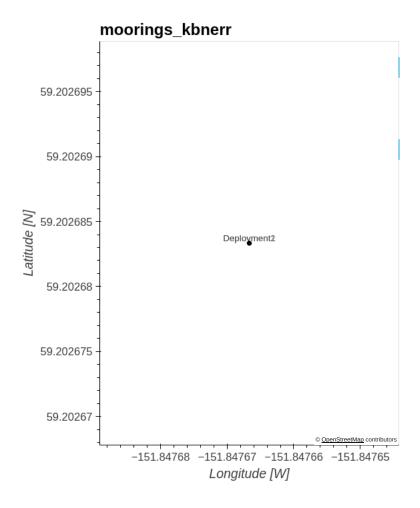
CIOFS_FRESH



Moorings (KBNERR): Lower Cook Inlet Mooring

• moorings_kbnerr

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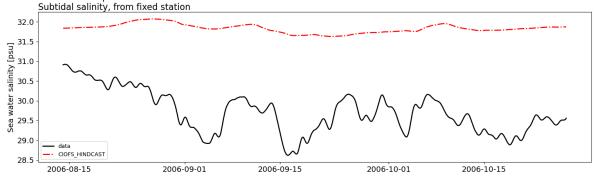


Deployment1

Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered

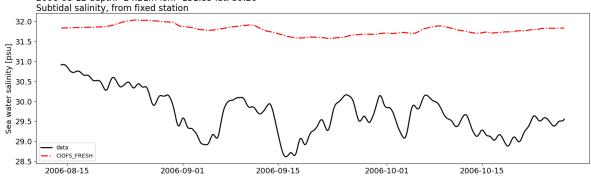
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2006-08-12 depth: -24.21m lon: -151.85 lat: 59.20



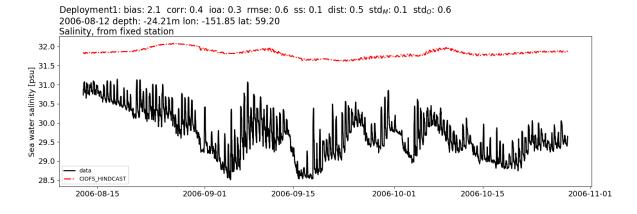
CIOFS_FRESH

Deployment1: bias: 2.1 corr: 0.6 ioa: 0.3 rmse: 0.5 ss: 0.1 dist: 0.5 std $_M$: 0.1 std $_O$: 0.5 2006-08-12 depth: -24.21m lon: -151.85 lat: 59.20



Sea water salinity:

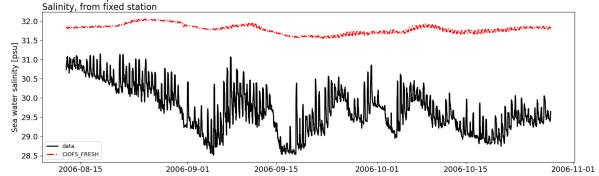
CIOFS_HINDCAST



CIOFS_FRESH

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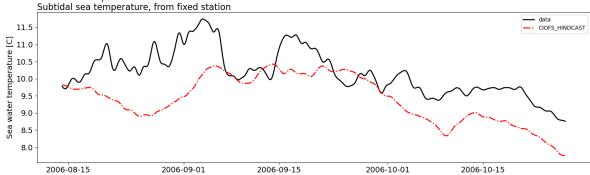
2006-08-12 depth: -24.21m lon: -151.85 lat: 59.20



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

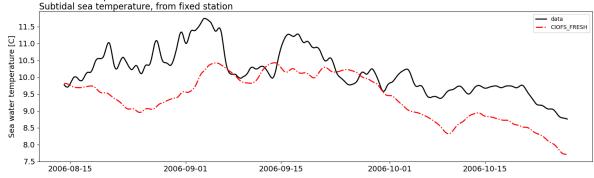
CIOFS_HINDCAST

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CIOFS_FRESH

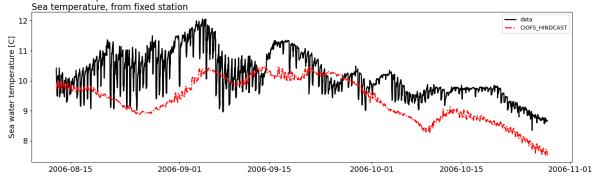
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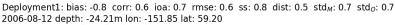
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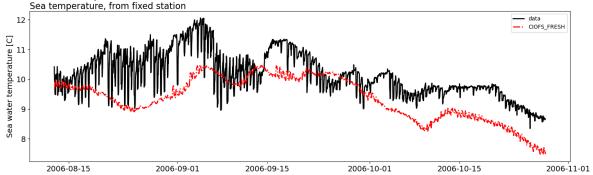
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2006-08-12 depth: -24.21m lon: -151.85 lat: 59.20



CIOFS_FRESH

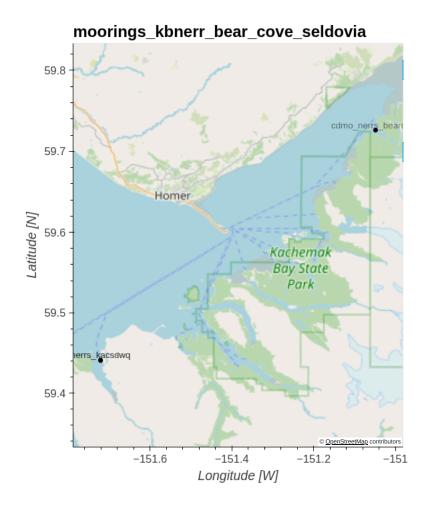




Moorings (KBNERR): Kachemak Bay: Bear Cove, Seldovia

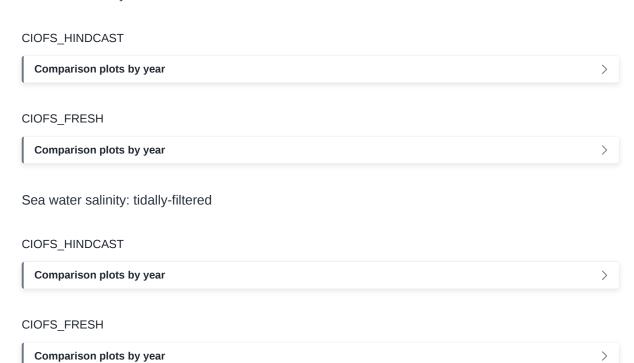
• moorings_kbnerr_bear_cove_seldovia

See the original full dataset description page in the original report for more information or the new catalog page.

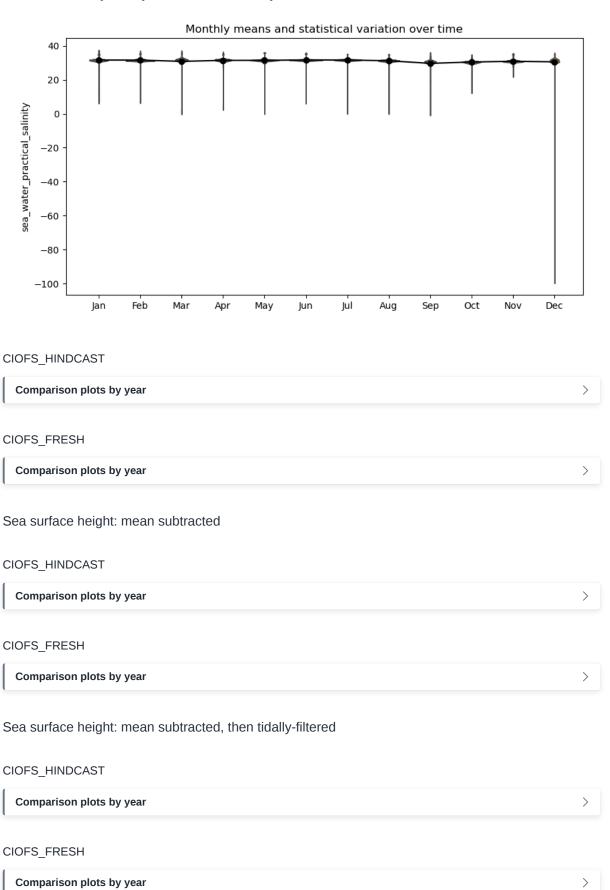


nerrs_kacsdwq

Sea water salinity:

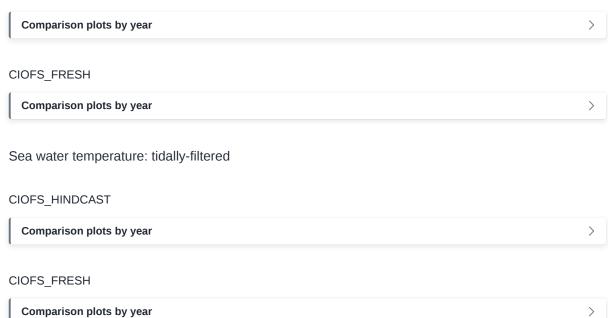


Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted

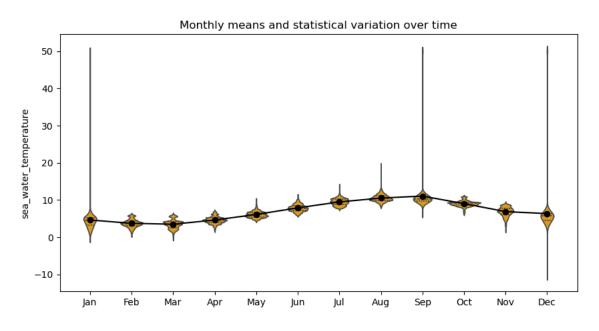


Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

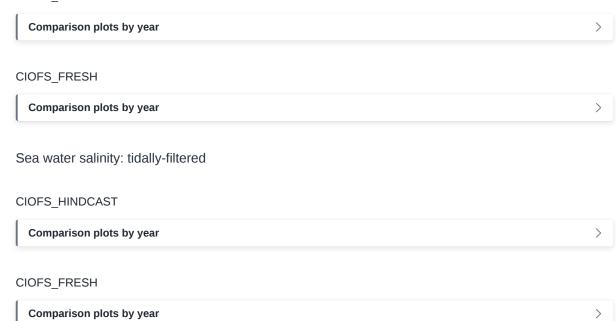
CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

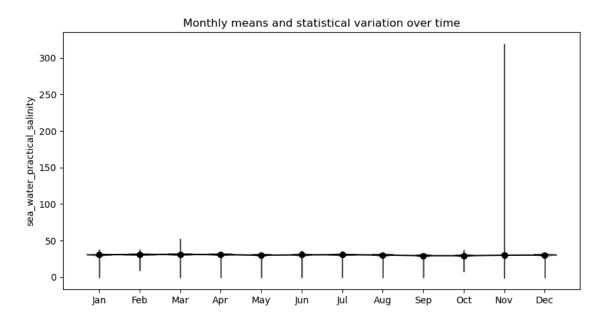
nerrs_kacsswq

Sea water salinity:

CIOFS_HINDCAST



Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted

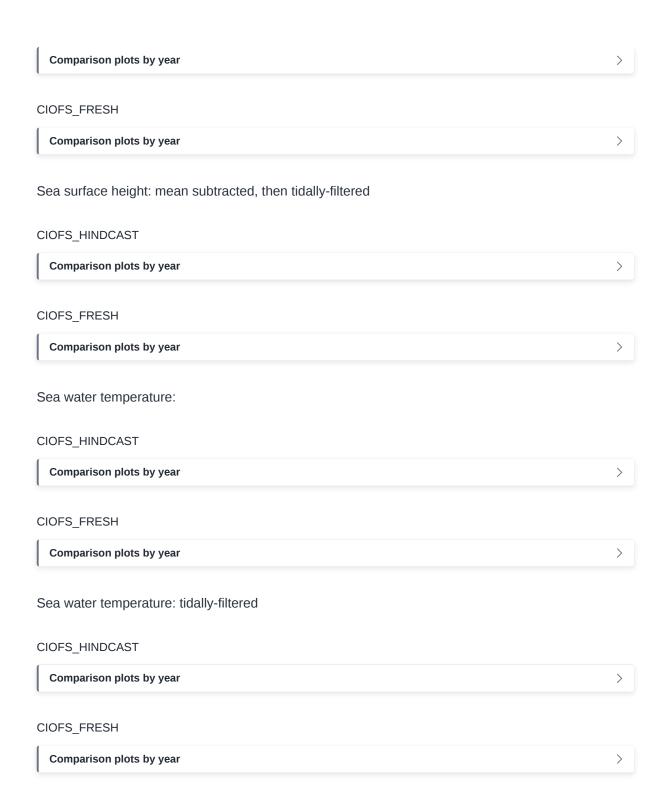


CIOFS_HINDCAST

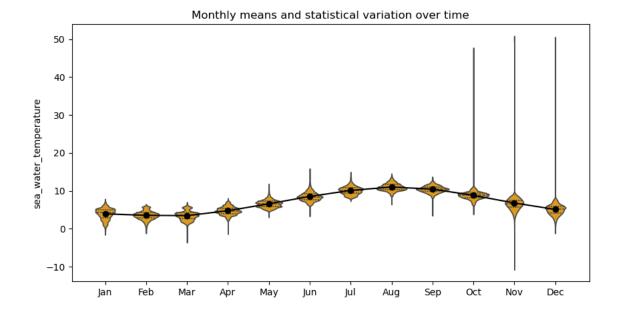
CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year >

Sea surface height: mean subtracted



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

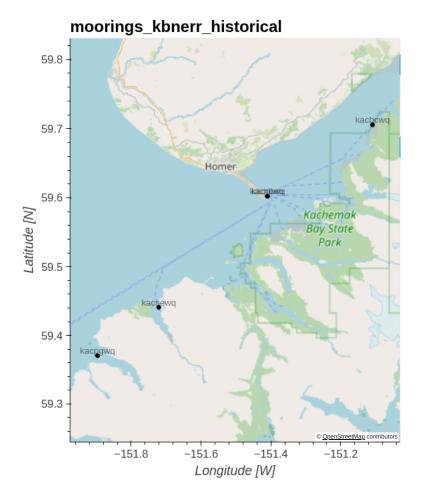
CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year >

Moorings (KBNERR): Historical, Kachemak Bay

• moorings_kbnerr_historical

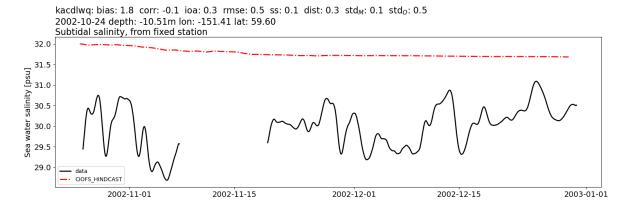
See the original full dataset description page in the original report for more information or the new catalog page.



kacdlwq

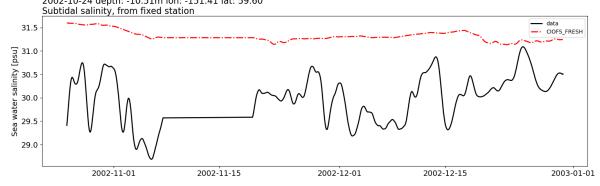
Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered

CIOFS_HINDCAST



CIOFS_FRESH

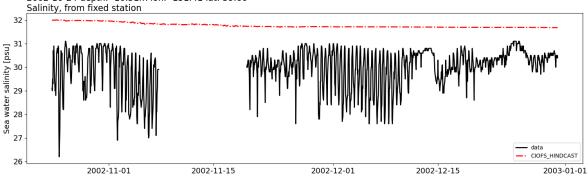
kacdlwq: bias: 1.3 corr: -0.0 ioa: 0.4 rmse: 0.5 ss: 0.1 dist: 0.3 std_M : 0.1 std_O : 0.5 2002-10-24 depth: -10.51m lon: -151.41 lat: 59.60



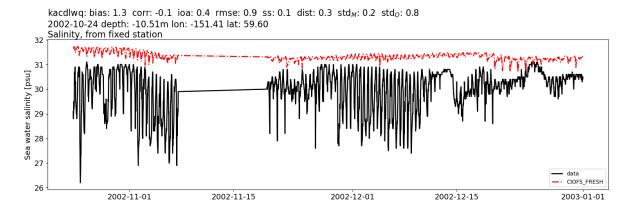
Sea water salinity:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

kacdlwq: bias: 1.8 corr: -0.1 ioa: 0.4 rmse: 0.9 ss: 0.0 dist: 0.3 std $_{\rm M}$: 0.1 std $_{\rm O}$: 0.8 2002-10-24 depth: -10.51m lon: -151.41 lat: 59.60



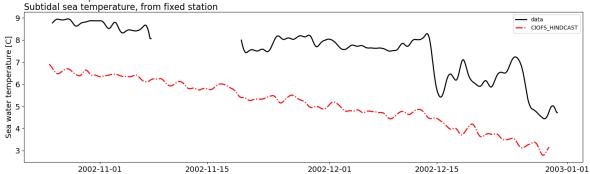
CIOFS_FRESH



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

kacdlwq: bias: -2.6 corr: 0.9 ioa: 0.5 rmse: 0.6 ss: 0.9 dist: 0.3 std $_M$: 1.0 std $_O$: 1.1

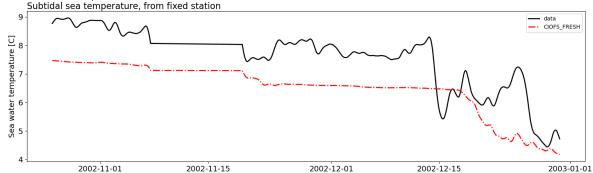
2002-10-24 depth: -10.51m lon: -151.41 lat: 59.60



CIOFS_FRESH

kacdlwq: bias: -1.1 corr: 0.9 ioa: 0.7 rmse: 0.6 ss: 0.9 dist: 0.3 std_M : 0.9 std_O : 1.1

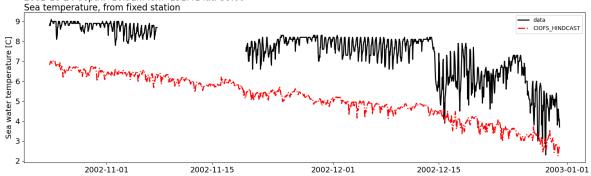
2002-10-24 depth: -10.51m lon: -151.41 lat: 59.60



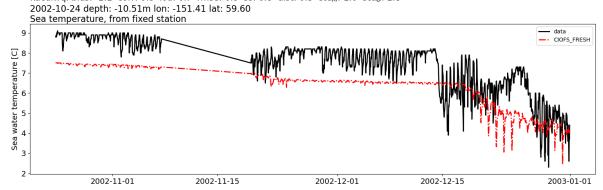
Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

kacdlwq: bias: -2.5 corr: 0.8 ioa: 0.5 rmse: 0.7 ss: 0.9 dist: 0.3 std_M: 1.1 std_O: 1.2 2002-10-24 depth: -10.51m lon: -151.41 lat: 59.60



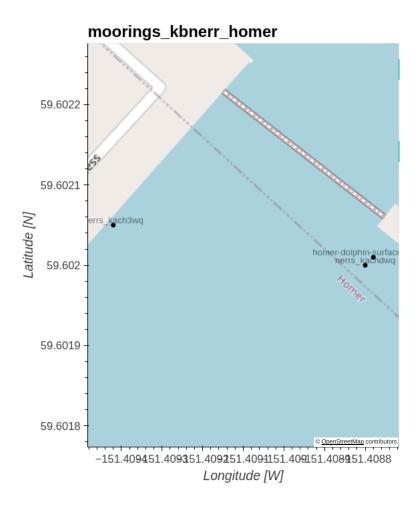
CIOFS_FRESH



Moorings (KBNERR): Kachemak Bay, Homer stations

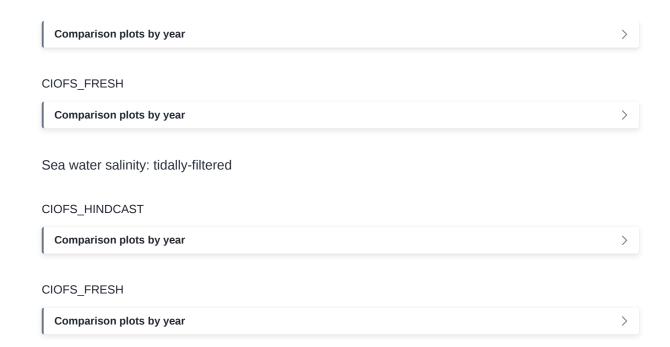
• moorings_kbnerr_homer

See the original full dataset description page in the original report for more information or the new catalog page.

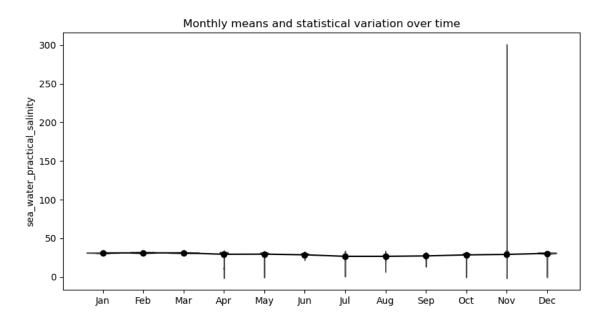


homer-dolphin-surface-water-q

Sea water salinity:



Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

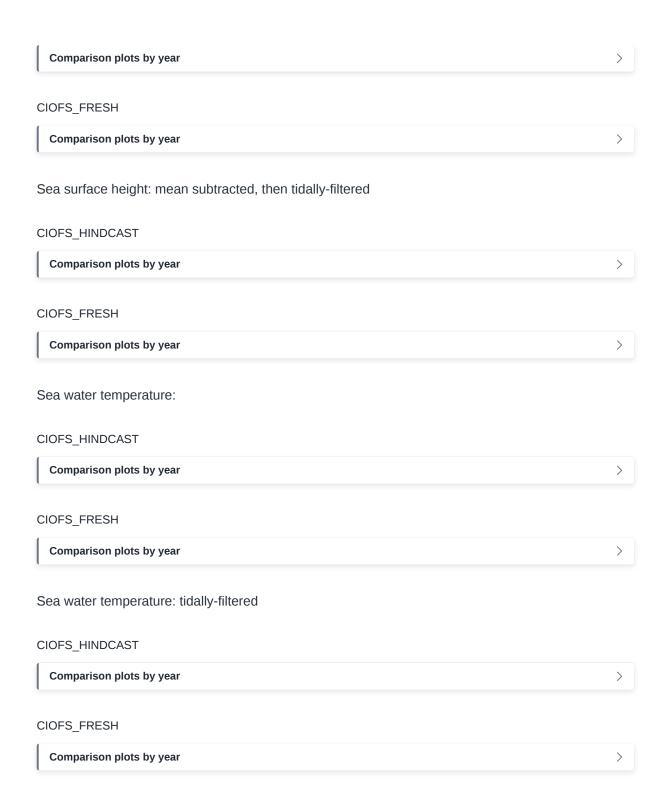
Comparison plots by year

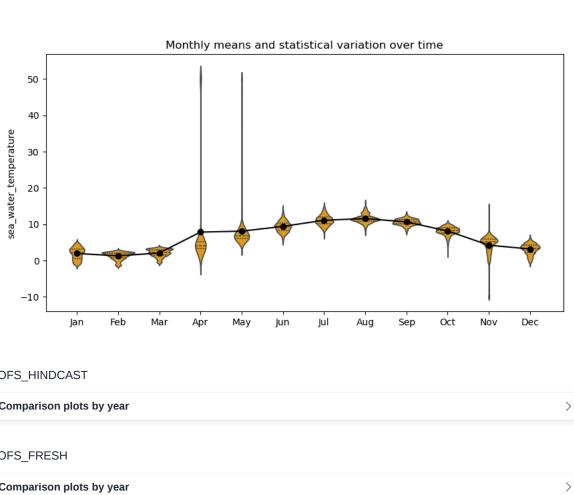
CIOFS_FRESH

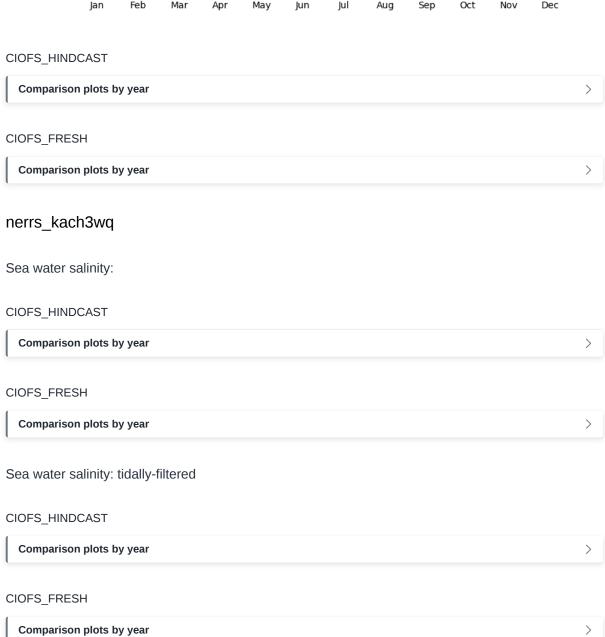
Comparison plots by year

>

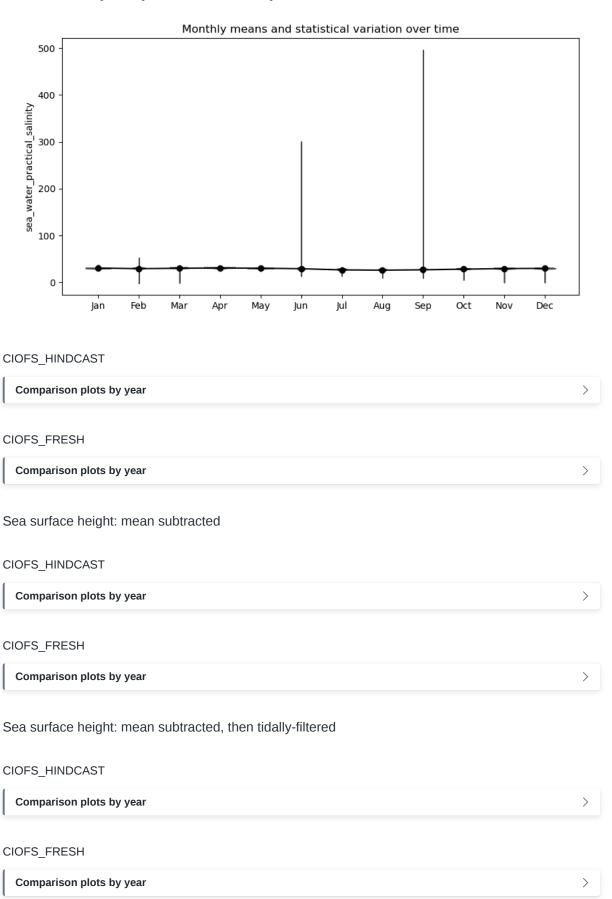
Sea surface height: mean subtracted



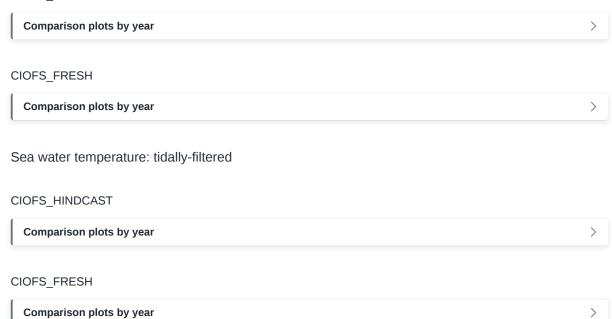




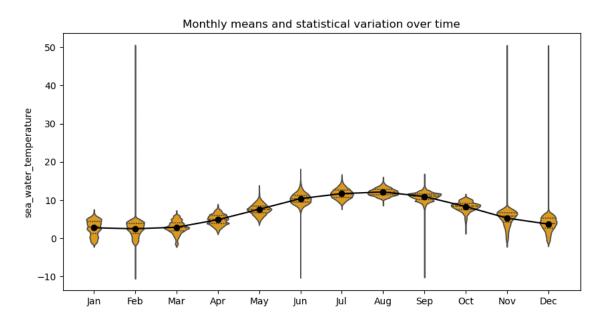
Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



Sea water temperature:



Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

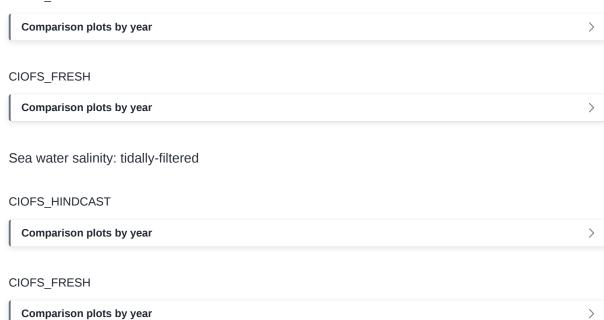
Ciofs_fresh

Comparison plots by year

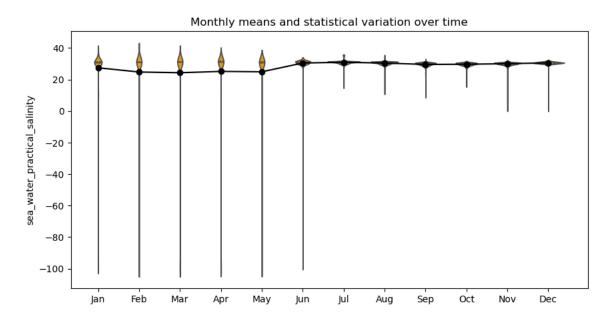
Comparison plots by year

nerrs_kachdwq

Sea water salinity:



Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

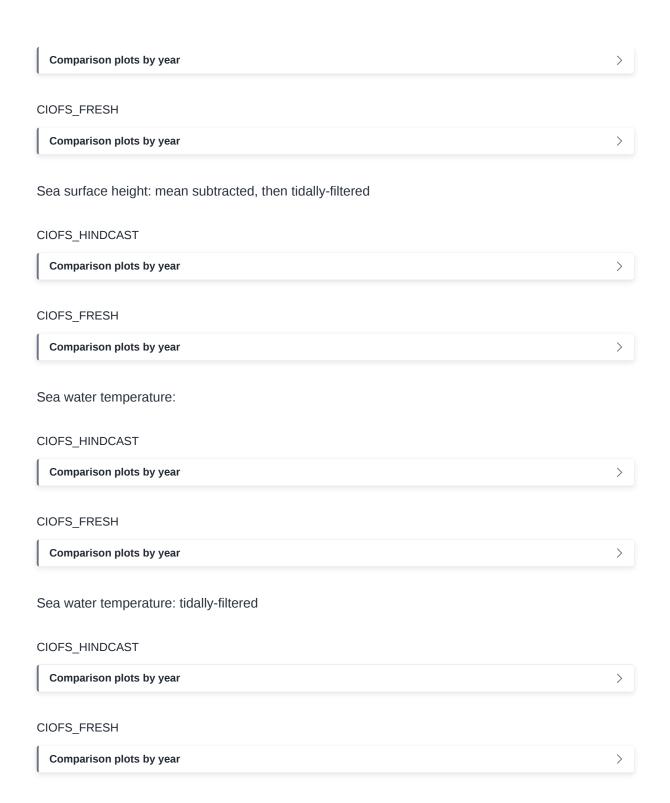
Comparison plots by year

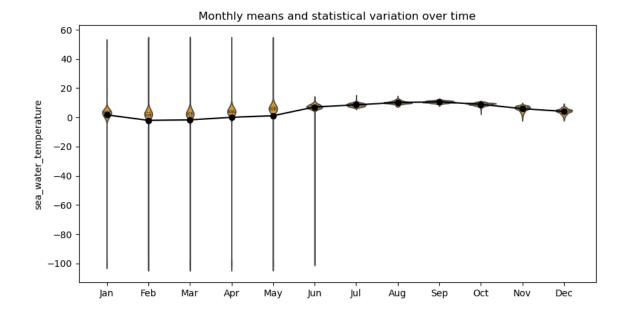
CIOFS_FRESH

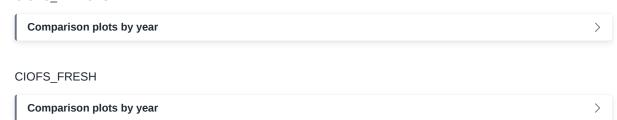
Comparison plots by year

Sea surface height: mean subtracted

CIOFS_HINDCAST



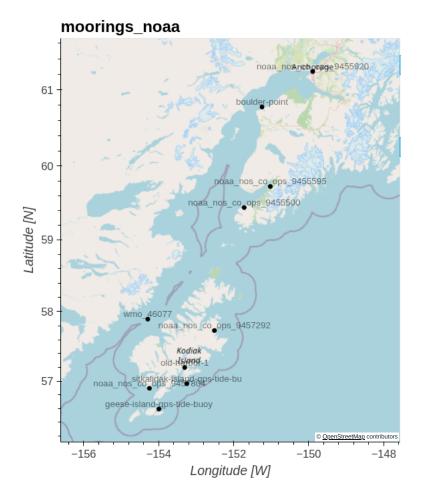




Moorings (NOAA): across Cook Inlet

• moorings_noaa

See the original full dataset description page in the original report for more information or the new catalog page.

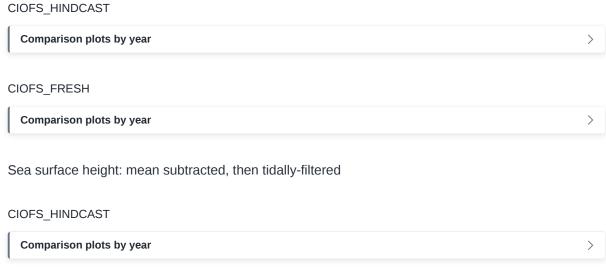


noaa_nos_co_ops_9455500

Sea surface height: mean subtracted



CIOFS_FRESH



Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

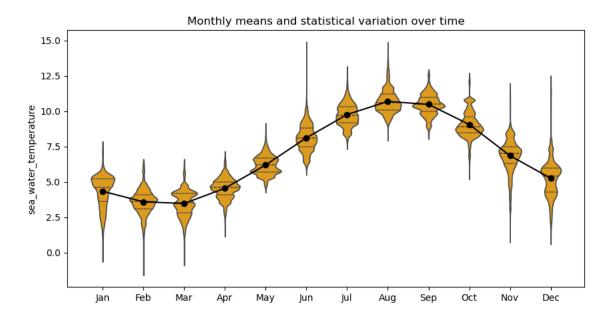
CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



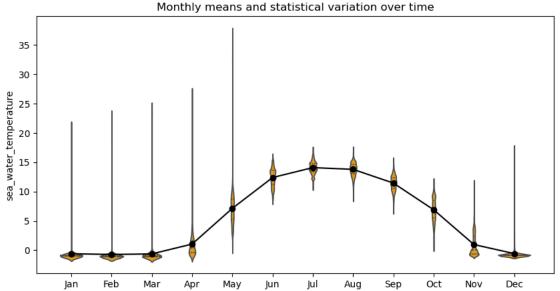
CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Sea surface height: mean subtracted CIOFS_HINDCAST > Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year > Sea surface height: mean subtracted, then tidally-filtered CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year > CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year Sea water temperature: CIOFS HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH > Comparison plots by year Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year

noaa_nos_co_ops_9455920



CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year noaa_nos_co_ops_9457292 Sea surface height: mean subtracted CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year Sea surface height: mean subtracted, then tidally-filtered CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH

Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

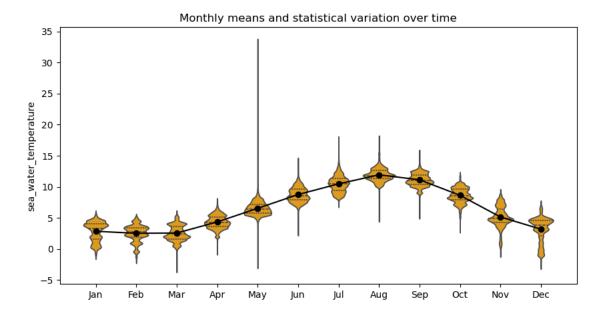
CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

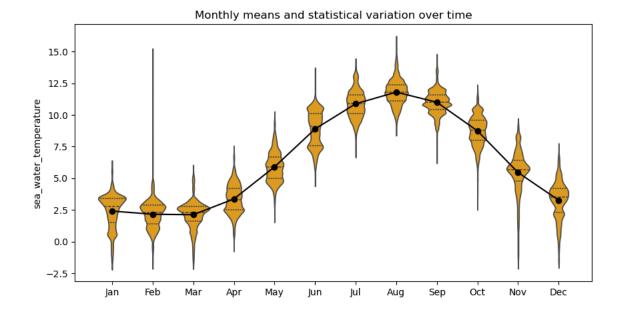
Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

noaa_nos_co_ops_9457804 Sea surface height: mean subtracted CIOFS_HINDCAST > Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year > Sea surface height: mean subtracted, then tidally-filtered CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year > CIOFS_FRESH Comparison plots by year Sea water temperature: CIOFS HINDCAST Comparison plots by year CIOFS_FRESH > Comparison plots by year Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered CIOFS_HINDCAST Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted

CIOFS_FRESH



Comparison plots by year

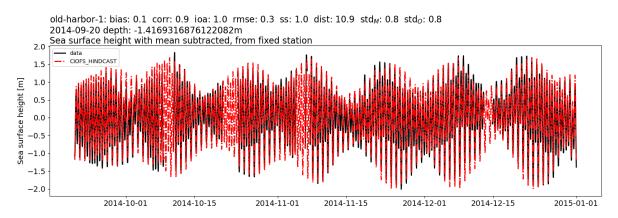
CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

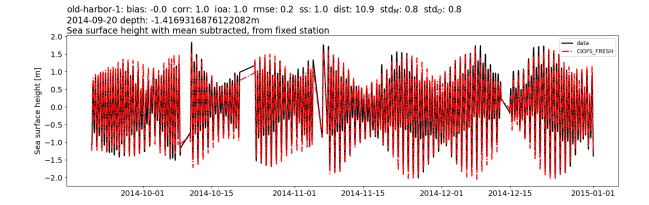
old-harbor-1

Sea surface height: mean subtracted

CIOFS_HINDCAST

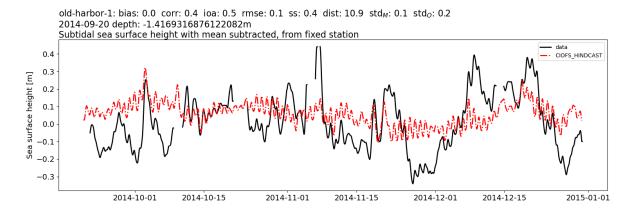


CIOFS_FRESH

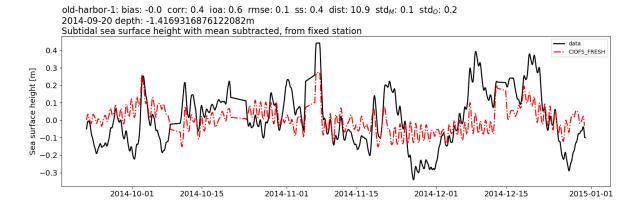


Sea surface height: mean subtracted, then tidally-filtered

CIOFS_HINDCAST



CIOFS_FRESH



wmo_46077

Sea water temperature:

CIOFS_HINDCAST

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered

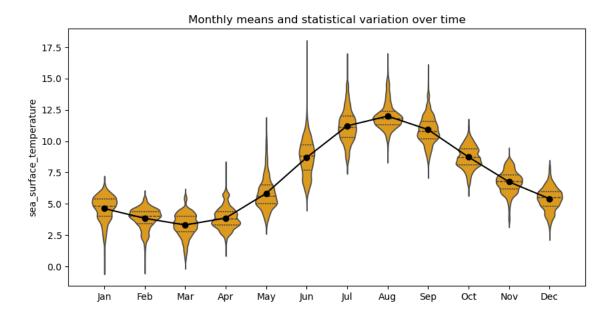
CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Sea water temperature: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted



CIOFS_HINDCAST

Comparison plots by year

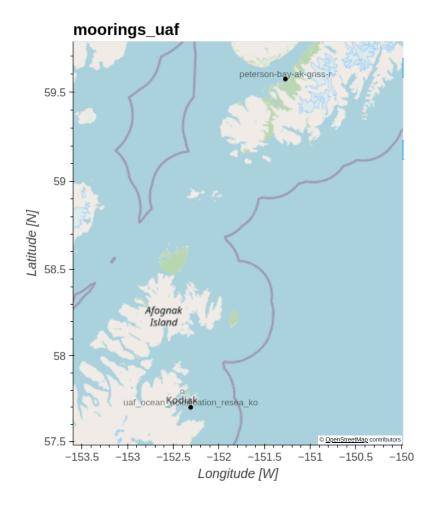
CIOFS_FRESH

Comparison plots by year

Moorings (UAF): Kodiak Island, Peterson Bay

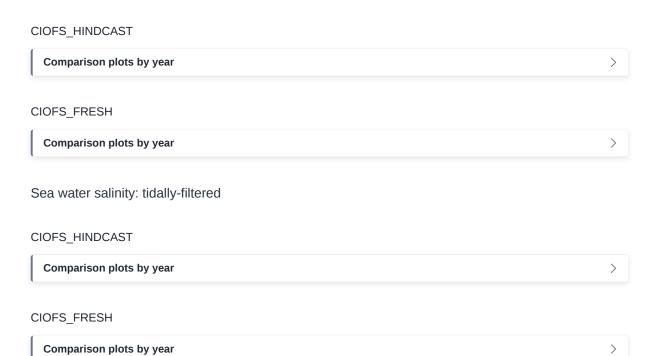
• moorings_uaf

See the original full dataset description page in the original report for more information or the new catalog page.

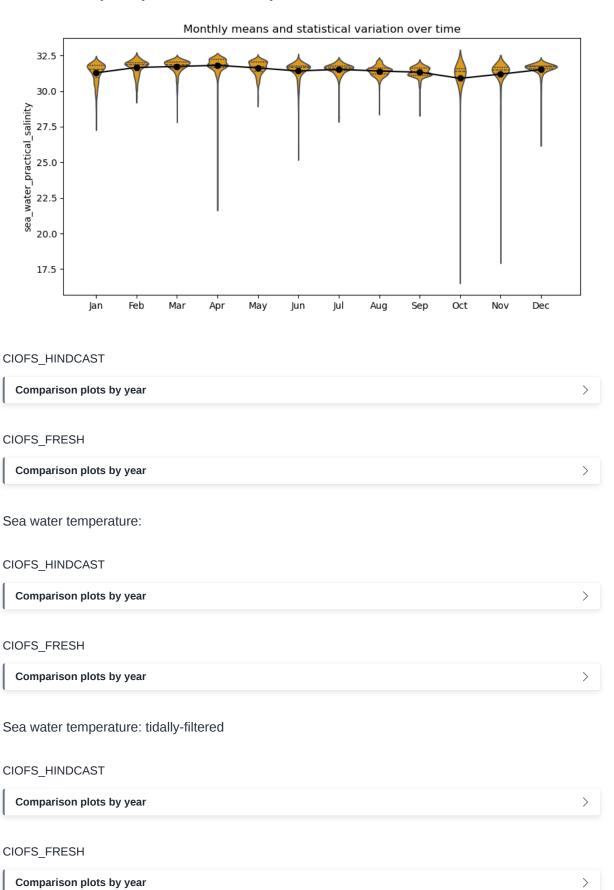


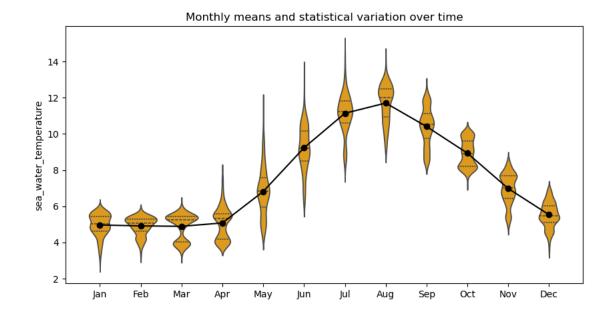
uaf_ocean_acidification_resea_ko

Sea water salinity:



Sea water salinity: tidally-filtered, then monthly mean from data subtracted





Comparison plots by year

CIOFS_FRESH